

單字群學習 Grouping Words

小編發現字彙不足是許多考生的弱點之一，字彙是聽力和閱讀理解的最基本元素，沒有掌握足夠的詞彙，聽、讀的時候常會有霧裡看花的感覺。但是死背單字效果通常很差，小編今天要教你利用單字群，快速地擴充同一個主題的相關單字。現在就讓我們一起練習快速又有效的單字群學習法吧！

暖身活動

正式開始前先來聽一首歌吧！點選 ，聽聽看空格裡要填入什麼歌詞？

小提示：都是跟症狀或健康相關的字喔！



Symptoms by Ashley Tisdale



[Verse 1]

I've got a f _____, feel a little light in my head
Baby, I've been burning up ever since we met
You might think I'm crazy, you have to forgive me
I've been kind of d _____ since my last relationship

[Pre-Chorus]

There's no p _____ for this condition
There's no doctor or ❶prescription
'Cause I get ❷hives
When you ask me if I'll be your girl

[Chorus]

I'm ❸allergic to commitment, got some kind of sickness
Every time I'm 'round you, I start feeling really
anxious
Nothing that could fix it, wish that I could kick this
You start talking serious, and I start showing
Sy-sy-sy-sy-sy-s _____, ooh [x2]

[Verse 2]

Keep your distance, careful not to get too close
I gave it to the one before you, I made him c
I might disappoint you but I've got a ❹phobia
It's better to warn you than to give you any hope

Repeat [Pre-Chorus]

Repeat [Chorus]

[Bridge]x2

Maybe I'm ❺psycho, give me a white coat
Lock me away, maybe it's better that way
Ain't easy to swallow, my stomach is hollow
Every day that I look at your face

[Chorus]

Sy-sy-sy-sy-sy-s _____, ooh [x3]

I've got a f _____, feel a little light in my head

Baby, I've been burning up ever since we met

😊 Glossary: ❶prescription 處方 ❷hives 蕁麻疹 ❸allergic 過敏 ❹phobia 恐懼 ❺psycho 精神失常者

影片來源：<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B8Ybv4Xn4og> 歌詞來源：<https://genius.com/>

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字彙擴充

請將下列單字與圖片配對。請在下方的空格裡填上正確的單字，可以點兩下喇叭聽發音喔！

| | | | | |
|-----------|-------|--------|---------|---------|
| ache | chill | choke | dizzy | faint |
| infection | pill | sneeze | surgery | symptom |

若你無法直接在檔案聆聽音檔，請點以下網址 https://www.lttc.ntu.edu.tw/GEPT_worksheet-IA-april/

1. 



2. 



3. 



4. 



5. 



6. 



7. 




8. 



9. 



10. 



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練習 1

請把下列的詞語填進空格裡，請注意動詞變化與名詞單複數喔！

小提示：不是所有的詞都會用到。

| | | |
|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|
| symptom of | feel dizzy | take one's pill(s) |
| choke on | have a severe infection | undergo surgery |

- Jenny _____ to repair a broken bone in her right foot last week.
- Cut the sandwich into smaller pieces so that children do not _____ them.
- My mom was instructed to _____ three times a day, but she often forgets.
- The common _____ Alzheimer's disease include memory loss, difficulty with language, and confusion with time and space.

練習 2

接著，讓我們練習一題GEPT的題目。請點兩下喇叭聆聽一個句子，再從選項中選出最適合的回應。
若你無法直接在檔案聆聽音檔，請點以下網址https://www.lttc.ntu.edu.tw/GEPT_worksheet-1A-april/



- A. Yes, I've had this cold for two weeks.
- B. Yes, these pills should help.
- C. No, I feel quite warm in this sweater.
- D. No, I'm feeling much better now.



整合資訊

你已經學會本月所教的目標字彙了嗎？接著我們來看看如何實際運用這些字彙，並且練習整合歸納不同來源的資訊，以解決真實情境中的問題，培養 108 新課綱強調的核心素養能力。

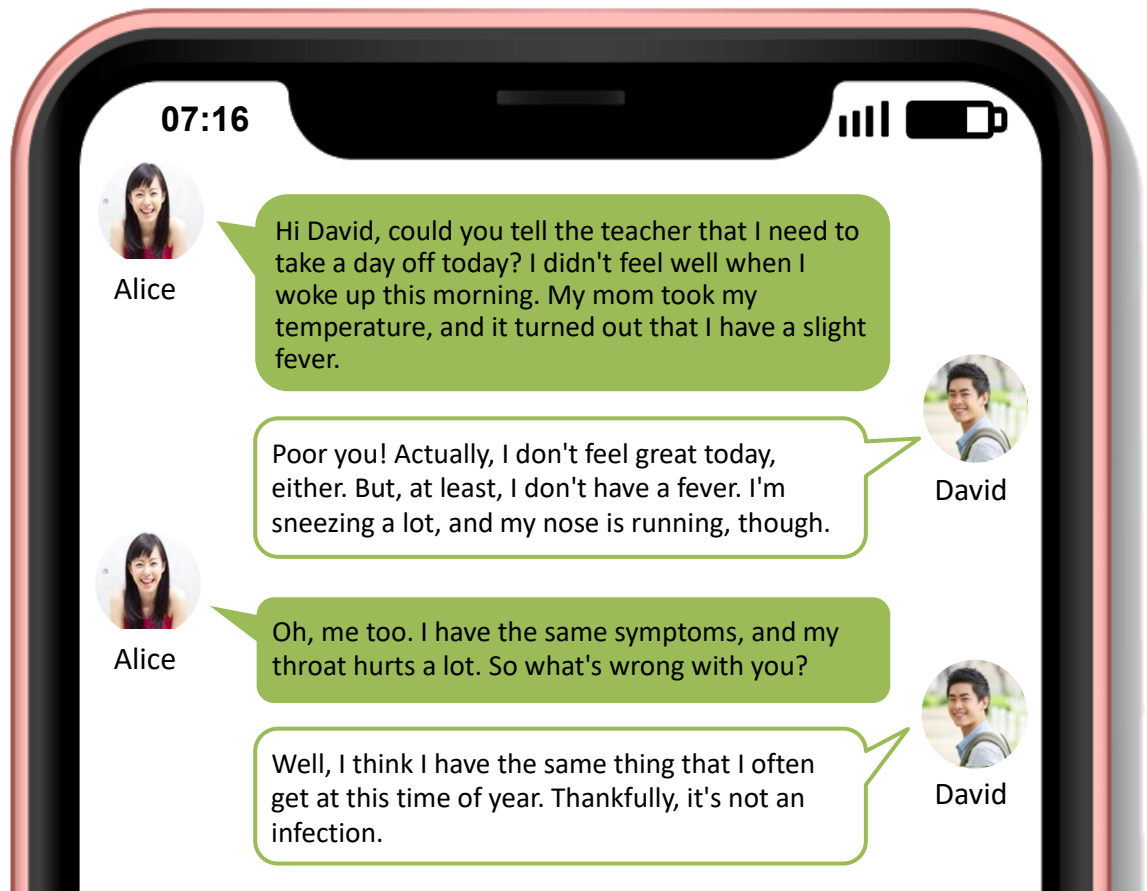
請先看一段世界衛生組織製作的影片，教我們如何分辨新冠肺炎、感冒、流感與過敏症狀。



影片來源：https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VK_d0Bt-ApY

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接著請看下方通訊軟體對話中Alice與David自行描述的症狀，再根據影片內容與下方表格判斷David最有可能得到哪一種疾病。



Based on the video clip and the table below, what kind of disease does David have?

- A. Coronavirus B. Cold C. Flu D. Allergies

| | Coronavirus | Cold | Flu | Allergies |
|------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Usually occur(s) | Anytime | Anytime | Seasonal | Seasonal |
| Fever | Common | Rare | Common | No |
| Fatigue | Common | Sometimes | Common | Sometimes |
| Cough | Common | Mild | Common | Sometimes |
| Sneezing | No | Common | No | Common |
| Aches and pains | common | Sometimes | Common | No |
| Sore throat | Sometimes | Common | Sometimes | Sometimes |
| Runny or stuffy nose | Sometimes | Common | Sometimes | Common |
| Loss of smell or taste | Sometimes | No | No | No |
| Infectious or not | Yes | Yes | Yes | No |

☺ Glossary: stuffy 阻塞 infectious 傳染性的

資料來源：<https://www.indigourgentcare.com/blog/is-it-covid-flu-allergies-or-the-common-cold>

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延伸學習

單字圖像化

你平常是怎麼背單字的呢？是拿著單字本將英文與中文翻譯一起記下來嗎？但是你是否發現這麼做常常背了又忘，或是考試時看到背過的單字卻偏偏想不起來它的意思。小編建議你可以利用圖解字典幫助學習，圖解字典以插圖的方式解說各種人、事、物相關的基本名詞、動詞、形容詞等，可以讓單字意義圖像化，更不容易忘記。除了紙本字典，小編推薦你 Oxford Dictionary 的 YouTube 頻道，裡面的影片依主題分類，圖片搭配發音，透過聆聽單字發音，連結聲音與單字意義，還可以增進聽力喔！請點這個[連結](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uT0aW8Xi2Mg&list=PLzBvnj9Rw7cDVN3yE7mscKmLcMmDTRDsM&index=58)觀看影片，一起利用圖解字典影片擴充其他與 symptom 相關的單字吧！

資料來源：

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uT0aW8Xi2Mg&list=PLzBvnj9Rw7cDVN3yE7mscKmLcMmDTRDsM&index=58>



看完這份學習單的內容，你是不是對於大量學習單字更有信心了呢？小編祝你背單字輕輕鬆鬆永不忘記喔！You can do it!

NOTES

圖片來源：vectorjuice/ frimufilms/ Freepik/ studiogstock/ pch.vector/ vector_corp/ Brgfx/ studiolut from Freepik.com