

被動語態 Passive Voice

很多人經常主動和被動語態傻傻搞不清楚，又或是把被動語態跟過去式弄混？！你也偶爾會這樣嗎？
那我們今天就一起來熟悉被動語態的句型和用法。準備好了嗎？我們現在就開始囉~

被動語態 (Passive Voice)

主詞 + **be 動詞** + **過去分詞 (p.p.)**

什麼時候要用被動語態？

❶ 用來強調接受動作的人、東西

主動 (active): The demon **built** ^{受詞} an army of 12 members. 這鬼怪打造了一支 12 隻鬼組成的軍隊。

被動 (passive): ^{主詞} An army of 12 members **was built** ^{beV p.p.} by the demon. 這 12 隻鬼的軍隊是那鬼怪建立的。
說明：「軍隊」不會自己 "build"，所以要用被動語態（被建立起來）。

❷ 不知道是誰做的、不想強調是誰做的時候

^{主詞} The giant monster **was beaten** ^{beV p.p.} down. 這隻大妖怪被擊敗了。
說明：誰打敗不是重點，重點是被打敗了，所以用被動語態。

你現在有比較了解「被動語態」的用法了嗎？那麼，就讓我們一起練習吧！

練習一 動動腦

下列句子用的是主動 (active) 還是被動 (passive) 語態呢？點選你的答案。

例： The photo on the wall was taken by my sister.

☐ active ☒ passive

Koyoharu Gotōge created the famous Japanese comics Demon Slayer.
(吾峠呼世晴) (鬼滅之刃)

☐ active ☐ passive

Tanjiro's family was attacked by a demon.

☐ active ☐ passive

A master trained Tanjiro to become a demon slayer.
(獵鬼人)

☐ active ☐ passive

The first and strongest demon was finally killed by Tanjiro.

☐ active ☐ passive

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練習二 小試身手

下列句子哪裡錯了？請劃線並更正。

例： Nezuko **turned** into a demon.

⇒ was turned 



The weapon makes of metals.

⇒ _____



Spiders are used webs to catch insects.

⇒ _____



The first video game invented in 1958 by an American scientist.

⇒ _____



This nest built to provide a safe place for the eggs.

⇒ _____

練習三 腦筋急轉彎

將下列主動的句子改寫成被動語態。

例： A famous artist **Painted** the pictures.

The pictures **were painted** by a famous artist.

Haruo Sotozaki directed the film *Demon Slayer: Mugen Train*.

(外崎春雄)

(鬼滅之刃：無限列車篇)

⇒ _____

The Japanese singer LiSA sings the theme song.

(主題曲)

⇒ _____

Tanjiro and the other demon slayers saved the people.

⇒ _____

A demon put a spell on the passengers to make them sleep.

(咒語)

⇒ _____

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練習四 進階挑戰

準備好接受下一個挑戰了嗎？點選🔊，聽聽看空格裡要填入什麼歌詞？有可能是被動語態或是一整句話喔！



All You Need Is Love by The Beatles



歌詞大意：

Love, love, love

There's nothing you can do that can't be done

Nothing you can sing that can't _____

Nothing you can say, but you can learn how to play the game

It's easy

Nothing you can make that can't be made

No one you can save that can't _____

Nothing you can do, but you can learn how to be you in time

It's easy

[chorus] All you need is love

All you need is love

All you need is love, love

There's nothing you can know that isn't known

Nothing you can see that isn't shown

There's nowhere you can be that isn't where you're meant to be

[chorus]

愛

只要你想做就做的到

只要你想唱就能唱

即使無言，你還是可以學著合作參與

就這麼簡單

沒有甚麼事辦不到

沒有誰是無藥可救

沒什麼能做的，但你可以學著做自己

就這麼簡單

你只需要愛....

沒有什麼你知道的而別人不知道的

沒有什麼你看見的是從未曾呈現的

你所在之處，就是你應該要去的地方

就這麼簡單

來源：https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_7xMflp-irg

延 伸 閱 讀

書 名：Arnie, the Doughnut (The Adventures of Arnie the Doughnut Book 1)

作 者：Laurie Keller

出版社：Palgrave, USA

YouTube有聲讀本：Arnie the Doughnut by Laurie Keller Read Aloud Children's Books Storytime with Teacher Nikki

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iQtsd9dsgJA>