

# 片語助動詞 Modal Verbs



今天讓我們來練習片語助動詞吧。

根據小編的經驗，片語助動詞是很多學生的弱點。免驚，今天我們一起認識4種常用的片語助動詞，以後再遇到時，你就可以輕鬆應對。

## 什麼是片語助動詞？

片語助動詞是情境助動詞的一種，是用來表達態度的助動詞...聽起來或許有些抽象，別擔心，讓小編解釋給你聽：

常見的**情境助動詞**有 may、can、should、must 等，用來表達能力、建議、命令、猜測等語氣或態度。例如：

I **can** drive. (我會開車。)

I **must** obey traffic rules. (我必須遵守交通規則。)

但是你知道**情境助動詞**可能是**片語**嗎？以下介紹常見的 4 種片語助動詞：

如果想多認識情境助動詞，可聽這首歌：



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=yC1Y-Pkp2Wc>

### 建議

had better 最好

### 例 句

Melanie **had better** keep Mr. Wilford's disappearance a secret.

### 必要性或義務

have to 必須  
be supposed to 應該  
ought to 應該

### 例 句

Layton **has to** find the criminal before another murder happens.  
As the manager of the train, Melanie **is supposed to/ought to** be fair to everyone.

### 過去習慣的動作

used to 以往

### 例 句

Layton is hired as a detective because he **used to** be a police officer.

### 偏好

would rather 寧可  
would like to 想要

### 例 句

Zarah **would rather** stay on the train than face an uncertain future.  
Mr. Wilford **would like to** trade food for other daily necessities.



以上例句是小編利用美劇 Snowpiercer《末日列車》劇情造句，大家也可以試著用自己喜歡的連續劇或電影來練習造句喔！

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## 練習 1 改改看

下面句子畫線部分的文法正確嗎？如果不對，請參考下方<小提醒>訂正。

- |   |              |
|---|--------------|
| 1. Mike <u>has better</u> arrive on time for the meeting. (小提醒 1)                       | 正確<br>錯誤，應改為 |
| 2. The tennis player <u>had to quit</u> the match because of a shoulder injury. (小提醒 2) | 正確<br>錯誤，應改為 |
| 3. I <u>was used to</u> smoke, but I quit after having a child. (小提醒 3)                 | 正確<br>錯誤，應改為 |
| 4. My brother said he <u>would rather watch</u> TV than go to the concert. (小提醒 4)      | 正確<br>錯誤，應改為 |

## &lt;小提醒&gt;

1. had better 為固定用法，不可將 had 改為 have/has。
2. 以 be 動詞或一般動詞開頭的片語助動詞，例如：have to、be supposed to，需依照時態和人稱變化。
3. used to + V (以往) 和 be used to + V-ing (習慣) 語意和用法都不同。
4. 片語助動詞後方需接原形動詞。



## 練習 2 看喜劇

Mr. Bean 《豆豆先生》是一部英國喜劇，劇中台詞不多，常常是透過主角豆豆先生滑稽的肢體語言和奇特的想法與行動引人發笑。請先看以下《豆豆先生》剪輯 (Funniest Moments Countdown Compilation 5)，共有5段，然後依照影片內容與( )內提示完成句子。

(<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YbTfvfBhw0o>)

Funniest moment 5	Mr. Bean to. (be supposed to, ticket)	and sit down, but he is not willing
Funniest moment 4	Mr. Bean (would rather, popsicle, girlfriend)	than .
Funniest moment 3	Mr. Bean like to, snack)	, but he is not allowed to. (would
Funniest moment 2	Mr. Bean enjoys steering his car with a mop. He (had better, careful)	!
Funniest moment 1	The dentist consider hiring a nurse after his encounter with Mr. Bean. (used to, patients)	without any help. He may

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## 練習 3 讀繪本

Amy 和 Sam 討論如何幫助一隻受傷的野鶴。請於下方的選項點選適當的片語助動詞。

**15:40**

**Amy** Guess what! I found an injured crane by the lake.

**Amy** Apparently it had been shot by a hunter.

**Amy** My grandpa is looking after it. He (2) \_\_\_\_\_ work for the Animal Rescue Foundation, so he knows what to do.

**Amy** No, cranes are (4) \_\_\_\_\_ live in the wild.

**Amy** Grandpa said I (5) \_\_\_\_\_ not get too attached to it, or I might get upset when it leaves.

**Sam** What happened to it?

**Sam** You (1) \_\_\_\_\_ take it to the vet.

**Sam** Would you (3) \_\_\_\_\_ keep it if it gets better?

**Sam** That's big of you.

- |    |                 |                  |
|----|-----------------|------------------|
| 1. | A. ought to     | B. would like to |
| 2. | A. would rather | B. used to       |
| 3. | A. like to      | B. have to       |
| 4. | A. supposed to  | B. used to       |
| 5. | A. would like   | B. had better    |

# 片語助動詞 Modal Verbs

Amy 和 Sam 的對話內容改寫自繪本 *Lotus & Feather*，內容描述一個小女孩和爺爺救了一隻野鶴，而後和野鶴結成好朋友，故事裡用到多次助動詞，包括 *used to*、*could*、*would*。以下是其中一段話，你知道空格裡該填什麼嗎？

The lake \_\_\_\_\_ so alive. Lotus flowers swayed in the breeze, fish jumped into the boat, birds sang in the sky, and foxes watched from the shore.

看影片檢查你的答案（在 00:58 處），並順便聆聽故事吧！



*Lotus & Feather* Read by Michelle Yeoh

<https://storylineonline.net/books/lotus-and-feather/>



## 延伸學習



來唱唱 Ed Sheeran 的 <Thinking Out Loud>，順便練習助動詞吧！

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=68er0t5o6Ag>



*would* 和 *used to* 都是用於描述過去的動作，用法有什麼區別？聽聽 BBC 的 Phil 老師怎麼解釋，再下載題目做練習。

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/learningenglish/english/features/Class/ep-210122>

## NOTES