

比較句型 Comparative & Superlative

比較 句型



終於有個我們比較熟悉的文法句型了！(對吧？)

是的，今天要複習的是**比較級**和**最高級**，這兩種句型超基礎，日常說寫都會用到。雖然你一定已經學過，但可能還是有些眉角你沒注意到，我們今天就一起來練習吧！



形容詞比較級和最高級

我們從最簡單也最常見的開始吧！

形容詞比較級 Comparative Adjectives：用來比較兩個人或物品之間的差異

句型 主詞 + 動詞 + 形容詞比較級 + than + 受詞

I am **younger than** you. 我年紀比你小。



形容詞最高級 Superlative Adjectives：用來比較三個以上的人或物品之間的差異

句型 主詞 + 動詞 + the 形容詞最高級

I am **the youngest** in class. 我是班上年紀最小的。

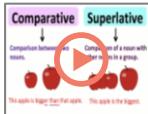
► 請根據提示完成下面的表格：

	形容詞的變身規則	形容詞本人	形容詞比較級	the + 形容詞最高級
一個音節 	e 結尾 ⇒ 直接加 r、st	wise late	wiser	the wisest
	y 結尾 ⇒ 把 y 改成 i，加 er、est	dry	drier	the driest
	字尾是短母音+子音 ⇒ 重複字尾再加 er、est	big hot sad	bigger	the biggest
	其它一個音節的 ⇒ 一律加 er、est	tall dark warm	taller	the tallest
二個音節 	e 結尾 ⇒ 直接加 r、st	simple	simpler	the simplest
	y 結尾 ⇒ 把 y 改成 i，加 er、est	happy easy pretty	happier	the happiest
	前面加 more、most	careful famous sudden	more careful	the most careful
	兩種變法都可以	friendly narrow	friendlier more friendly	the friendliest the most friendly
三或多個音節 	2 個音節的字有時怎樣都可以、有時不行，你要自己唸唸看順不順，靠語感判斷～ (又一個小編的不負責任發言(ಠ_ಠ))			
	大多前面加 more、most	dangerous ridiculous	more dangerous	the most dangerous

比較句型 Comparative & Superlative

聰明的你是不是已經發現，最常用的形容詞 good 和 bad 居然沒有在表格裡？！這是因為它們的比較級和最高級算是完全變形，分別是：good ➡ better ➡ the best 和 bad ➡ worse ➡ the worst

如果看表格讓你覺得頭昏眼花，你也可以看影片說明：



COMPARATIVE & SUPERLATIVE ADJECTIVES English grammar
Learn the rules with examples · Learn Easy English
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VXoiOzQCqxg>

活動一 你現在有更了解形容詞的比較句型和規則了嗎？來做個線上測驗吧！



Quiz - Comparative and superlative adjectives · EnglishTestBlog.com
https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=pm9fq1MbR_I



副詞比較級和最高級

副詞的比較級和最高級也是類似的概念，不過是用來比較動作。我們先來看影片說明：



Comparative and Superlative Adverbs · EverydayEnglish
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ElHUMIPQdpw>

🎃 副詞比較級 Comparative Adverbs

句型 A Verb { Adv.-er
more Adv. } than B

- ① My mom runs faster than my dad.
- ② Turtles walk more slowly than dogs.



🎃 副詞最高級 Superlative Adverbs

- ① In my family, my brother runs the fastest.
- ② I go shopping the most often of all of my friends.



另外你還可以在形容詞或是副詞的比較級前面加上 much、a lot、far、even、a little 等字詞來表示不同程度的差異，請看例句：

+ much → The red scarf is much more expensive than the blue one.
那條紅色的圍巾比藍的貴很多。

+ a little bit → I ran a little bit more slowly than my brother.
我跑的比哥哥稍慢一點。

I ran a little bit slower than my brother. ➔ 美式英文也常這樣說

比較句型 Comparative & Superlative

活動二 兄妹之間的打打鬧鬧 😠 🎃

你家也有這樣的哥哥或姐姐嗎？每件事都做得比你好？來看一下 Treasha 是怎麼抱怨她的紅髮臭老哥 Richard：



My Rotten Redheaded Older Brother · Kathleen Lumpkin
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=GLb3nZzTGZU>



如果覺得閱讀速度太快，記得調整影片播放的速度喔！



► 換你造句：請分別利用形容詞和副詞的比較級和最高級，練習描述你的老師、同學或家人的特徵或個性吧。

例 ➔

My brother's hair is **redder than** mine.

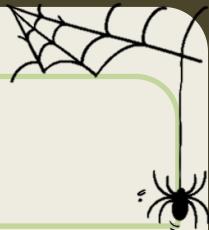
My grandma is **the nicest** person I know.

My sister goes to bed **later than** I do.

My classmate Paul does math **the fastest** in class.



注意大小寫和標點符號喔！



1 形容詞比較級

(Empty box for writing)

2 形容詞最高級

(Empty box for writing)

3 副詞比較級

(Empty box for writing)

4 副詞最高級

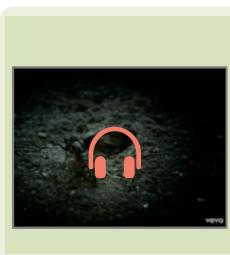
(Empty box for writing)

比較句型 Comparative & Superlative

活動三 聽歌填空

好久沒聽歌了～我們今天來聽擁有 6 座葛萊美獎的 Christina Aguilera 唱 Fighter，這首歌不僅勵志而且還用到很多形容詞和副詞的比較級喔！

請聽副歌填空。



Single

Released

Genre

Songwriters

YouTube

Fighter

by Christina Aguilera

from the album *Stripped*

March 10, 2003

Rock, R & B

Christina Aguilera, Scott Storch

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PstrAfoMKlc>

After all you put me through
You'd think I'd despise you
But in the end, I wanna thank you
'Cause you made me that much stronger

Well, I thought I knew you
Thinkin' that you were true
Guess I, I couldn't trust, called your bluff
Time is up 'cause I've had enough
You were there by my side
Always down for the ride
But your joy ride just came down in flames
'Cause your greed sold me out in shame

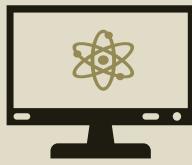
After all of the stealing and cheating
You probably think that I hold resentment for you
But uh-uh, oh no, you're wrong

'Cause if it wasn't for all that you tried to do
I wouldn't know just how capable
I am to pull through
So I wanna say thank you, 'cause it

Makes me that much _____
Makes me work a little bit _____
Makes me that much _____
So thanks for making me a fighter
Made me learn a little bit _____
Made my skin a little bit _____
Makes me that much _____
So thanks for making me a fighter
Oh, oh, oh, oh, oh-oh-oh, yeah, yeah, ohh



FIND OUT MORE



④ 鬥士歌詞參考中譯：<https://jjoseph327.pixnet.net/blog/post/18420390>

④ 我的紅髮臭老哥 (My Rotten Redheaded Older Brother) 中文版：
<https://children.moc.gov.tw/book/215283> 有興趣的話可以借閱喔！

④ 萬聖節快樂 🎃👻💀🎃

Kids Book Read Aloud: CLICK, CLACK, BOO! by Doreen Cronin and Betsy Lewin
StoryTime at Awnie's House <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=5Wp2Fi2rvtQ>