



There is/are 句型



今天要介紹的是超常見的 **there is/there are**，這個句型實在是太基本了，不論是測驗、日常生活或是正式寫作都會用到。但即使是這麼初級的句型，也可能有些眉角是你之前沒注意到的，我們今天就一起複習吧！

首先，**there is/there are** 主要是用來表示 ⇨ **什麼地方有什麼東西**。告狀精很常用到這個句型，仔細聽 Mr. McBee 是怎麼跟 Ms. Merriweather 打小報告的：



Library Lion read by Mindy Sterling · StorylineOnline

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=T18NCobS43c>

🔊 如果覺得影片的閱讀速度太快，記得調整播放速度喔！



小心

不要被中文的「有」影響囉～寫成 There **has** a lion in the library. 或 There **have** rules. 都不對，因為圖書館只是個**地方**，無法**擁有**獅子或規則，所以**不能用** has/have 當動詞。那要怎麼區別「有」呢？

聽我說



🔑 **人**（或其他**有**生命的） + （擁）有 ⇨ 用 **has/have**



例

I have a turkey costume.



My dog has a toy ball.



🔑 **地方**（或**無**生命的東西） + 有 ⇨ 用今天介紹的 **there is/there are** 句型



有 There is/There are

🔗 接**可數名詞** Countable Nouns

There is + a/an + **單數名詞**（+ 地方副詞） 例 There is a lion in the library. 圖書館裡有隻獅子！
⇨ 常縮寫成 **There's** ~

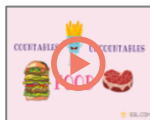
There are + **複數名詞**（+ 地方副詞） 例 There are rules in the library. 圖書館內有些規則要遵守。

🔗 遇到**不可數名詞** Uncountable Nouns 怎麼辦？

用 **There is** 這個句型，然後省略 a/an 例 There is water in the glass. 玻璃杯裡有水。

活動一 你還知道哪些**不可數**名詞？

➡ 先看影片：



Countable & Uncountable FOOD in English | Food and Drinks Vocabulary
7ESL Learning English <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1SbJ1B1MTQg>

➡ 然後寫下 **3** 個餐桌上常見的**不可數**名詞：



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想要句子更生動活潑？沒問題，你可以搭配**量詞**使用，請看：

many/some + 可數名詞複數

例 There are **many** rules in the library.
There are **some** flowers in the garden.

much/some + 不可數名詞

例 There is too **much** glue on the boy!
There is **some** water in the glass.

Matty 在美術課放飛自我，弄到連校長都出動了也束手無策無法解決！欲知詳情請看影片：



Too Much Glue (Read Aloud) | Storytime by Jason Lifebvre
Toadstools and Fairy Dust
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Je39PxnjveY>

活動二 換你練習用 there is 和 there are 的句型描述圖片



下面的句子要用 There is 還是 There are 呢？請填寫。

- 例 ① There is a plant on the shelf.
- ② There are two lights on the ceiling.
- ③ _____ four people in the kitchen.
- ④ _____ some bread in the brown bag.
- ⑤ _____ several bottles on the counter.
- ⑥ _____ a clock on the wall.
- ⑦ _____ garbage in the trash can.
- ⑧ _____ a few books on the shelf.

等一下，難道這個句型只能用現在式 is/are？當然不是，**過去式**和**未來式**也可以喔。

可數名詞單數 vs. 不可數名詞

過去式

There was...

There was an earthquake last night.
There was water in the glass.

未來式

There will be... 常搭配**時間詞**一起使用讓語意更清楚

There will be a party at my place **this weekend**.
There will be a lot of homework **next week**.

可數名詞複數

There were...

There were presents under the Christmas tree.

There will be buses to Taichung **in 15 and 20 minutes**.

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除了肯定直述句以外，我們也來複習一下**否定句**吧！

There is ...

- There is + **not** + a/an + **可數名詞單數**
There is not an earthquake now.
⇒ 常縮寫成 There **isn't** a/an ~
- There is + **not** + **any** + **不可數名詞**
There is not any water in my glass.
⇒ 常縮寫成 There **isn't** any ~

There are...

- There are + **not** + **any** + **可數名詞複數**
There are not any presents under the tree.
⇒ 常縮寫成 There **aren't** any ~

你也可以看影片說明：



Brainy Klasa 4 There isn't / There aren't · Kostyk Katarzyna
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TUNkukbYm5o>

誰啊

好吧~ 應讀者要求，小編順便整理**問句**的句型給你參考。

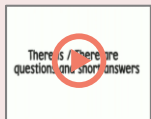
Is there ...?

- Is there + a/an + **可數名詞單數**?
Is there a table in your room?
- Is there + **any** + **不可數名詞**?
Is there any water in your glass?

Are there ...?

- Are there + **any** + **可數名詞複數**?
Are there any chairs?

附上影片說明：



There is/ there are questions and short answers · Camila Olivera
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Az7Zjkje9Iw>

活動三 我住的城市有什麼？

► 先聽聽看 Funny English 怎麼介紹巴西的熱情之都--里約熱內盧：



LEARN ENGLISH WITH CONVERSATION - THERE IS AND THERE ARE
Learn English with Kevin! <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=z2nArLI+BXU>

► 那你會怎麼介紹你居住的城市呢？請寫 3~5 句話，至少要運用一次 there 句型喔！

My City

注意時態跟標點符號

Handwriting practice lines for writing about the city.

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分辨同音字 Homophones

最後，小編想提醒你不要搞混 **there**、**their**、**they're** 三個字，他們聽起來雖然一樣，但是意思**差！很！多！**！這支影片說得很清楚：



When to Use They're, Their, or There: Using Homophones for Kids - FreeSchool
Free School <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SCtWH2AdvUE>

分辨的小撇步看這😊

- → **there** 今天的主角，分辨的方法是：你可以試著用 **here** 替換，看語意順不順。
- → **their** 這是代名詞學習單有提到的所有格（他們的），分辨的方法是：你可以用其他的**所有格**（my, your, his, her, our）替換。
- → **they're** 其實就是 **they are** 的縮寫。如果這個你忘記了，小編真的沒辦法 🙄 再看一支影片吧~



They're vs. Their vs. There - English Grammar Rules · Woodward English
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=PAP8AR0kkgw>



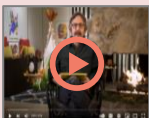
FIND OUT MORE



「頭髮」到底是可數、還是不可數啊？

Mini English lessons: Countable and uncountable nouns · British Council

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=BTX8T2KP6uU>



感恩節快樂！但不要吃火雞喔~ 😊

Turkey Trouble read by Marc Maron · StorylineOnline

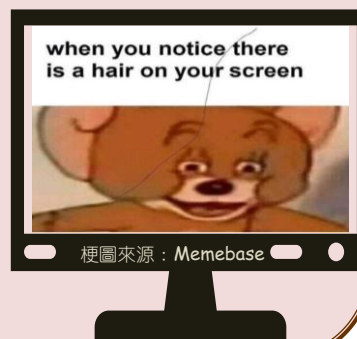
<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=TzUS7UHXsd8>



木乃伊和吸血鬼好忙，還要教你分辨 **there** 和 **their**：

Nessy Spelling Strategy | Homophones | Learn to Spell · Nessy

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Jw4IjeGPaz0>



梗圖來源：Memebase

HAPPY THANKSGIVING