



# 被動語態 Passive Voice

很多人經常主動和被動語態傻傻搞不清楚，又或是把被動語態跟過去式弄混？！你也偶爾會這樣嗎？那我們今天就一起來熟悉被動語態的句型和用法。準備好了嗎？我們現在就開始囉～

## 被動語態 (Passive Voice)

主詞 + **be 動詞** + **過去分詞 (p.p.)**

什麼時候要用被動語態？

### ❶ 用來強調接受動作的人、東西

主動 (active): The demon **built** <sup>受詞</sup> an army of 12 members. 這鬼怪打造了一支 12 隻鬼組成的軍隊。

被動 (passive): <sup>主詞</sup> An army of 12 members **was built** <sup>beV p.p.</sup> by the demon. 這 12 隻鬼的軍隊是那鬼怪建立的。  
說明：「軍隊」不會自己 "build"，所以要用被動語態（被建立起來）。

### ❷ 不知道是誰做的、不想強調是誰做的時候

<sup>主詞</sup> The giant monster **was beaten** <sup>beV p.p.</sup> down. 這隻大妖怪被擊敗了。  
說明：誰打敗不是重點，重點是被打敗了，所以用被動語態。

你現在有比較了解「被動語態」的用法了嗎？那麼，就讓我們一起練習吧！

## 練習一 動動腦

下列句子用的是主動 (active) 還是被動 (passive) 語態呢？點選你的答案。

例： The photo on the wall was taken by my sister.

☐ active ☒ passive

Koyoharu Gotōge created the famous Japanese comics Demon Slayer.  
(吾峠呼世晴) (鬼滅之刃)

☐ active ☐ passive

Tanjiro's family was attacked by a demon.

☐ active ☐ passive

A master trained Tanjiro to become a demon slayer.  
(獵鬼人)

☐ active ☐ passive

The first and strongest demon was finally killed by Tanjiro.


☐ active ☐ passive

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## 練習二 小試身手

下列句子哪裡錯了？請劃線並更正。

例： Nezuko turned into a demon.

⇒ was turned 



The weapon makes of metals.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_



Spiders are used webs to catch insects.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_



The first video game invented in 1958 by an American scientist.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_



This nest built to provide a safe place for the eggs.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

## 練習三 腦筋急轉彎

將下列主動的句子改寫成被動語態。

例： A famous artist Painted the pictures.

The pictures were painted by a famous artist.

Haruo Sotozaki directed the film *Demon Slayer: Mugen Train*.

(外崎春雄)

(鬼滅之刃：無限列車篇)

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

The Japanese singer LiSA sings the theme song.

(主題曲)

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

Tanjiro and the other demon slayers saved the people.

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

A demon put a spell on the passengers to make them sleep.

(咒語)

⇒ \_\_\_\_\_

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## 練習四 進階挑戰

準備好接受下一個挑戰了嗎？點選🔊，聽聽看空格裡要填入什麼歌詞？有可能是被動語態或是一整句話喔！



### All You Need Is Love by The Beatles



歌詞大意：

Love, love, love

There's nothing you can do that can't be done

Nothing you can sing that can't \_\_\_\_\_

Nothing you can say, but you can learn how to play the game

It's easy

Nothing you can make that can't be made

No one you can save that can't \_\_\_\_\_

Nothing you can do, but you can learn how to be you in time

It's easy

[chorus] All you need is love

All you need is love

All you need is love, love

\_\_\_\_\_

There's nothing you can know that isn't known

Nothing you can see that isn't shown

There's nowhere you can be that isn't where you're meant to be

\_\_\_\_\_

[chorus]

愛

只要你想做就做的到

只要你想唱就能唱

即使無言，你還是可以學著合作參與

就這麼簡單

沒有甚麼事辦不到

沒有誰是無藥可救

沒什麼能做的，但你可以學著做自己

就這麼簡單

你只需要愛....

沒有什麼你知道的而別人不知道的

沒有什麼你看見的是從未曾呈現的

你所在之處，就是你應該要去的地方

就這麼簡單

來源：[https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=\\_7xMflp-irg](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_7xMflp-irg)

## 延 伸 閱 讀

書 名：Arnie, the Doughnut (The Adventures of Arnie the Doughnut Book 1)

作 者：Laurie Keller

出版社：Palgrave, USA

YouTube有聲讀本：Arnie the Doughnut by Laurie Keller Read Aloud Children's Books Storytime with Teacher Nikki

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=iQtsd9dsgJA>