

分詞構句 Participle Clauses

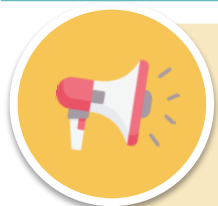
除了單字以外，句型的掌握也很重要喔！我們今天來一起複習「分詞構句」吧！



(設計對白)

分詞構句

V-ing / p.p. (+ 受詞 / 補語) , 主詞 + 動詞



上圖的左句，其實原來的句子如下，但被改成分詞構句。

原句 [----- 從屬子句 -----] [----- 主要子句 -----]
Because I am a soul, I'll never gain weight.

分詞構句 Being a soul, I'll never gain weight.
[- 分詞構句 -] [----- 主要子句 -----]

使用分詞構句的好處是可以簡化句子、使語意銜接更順暢、寫作句型有變化。
分詞構句的寫法解構如下：

Step 1 省略主詞

兩個子句的主詞相同的話，省略從屬子句的主詞或是對等子句的其中一個主詞。

例 Because ~~I~~ am a soul, I'll never gain weight.
[省略]

Step 2 動詞改分詞

將被省略主詞後方的動詞改成分詞，也就是表示主動的現在分詞 V-ing，和表示被動的過去分詞 (being +) p.p.。(例如：下一頁例 3)

例 Because ~~am~~ being a soul, I'll never gain weight.
[am 改成現在分詞]

Step 3 省略連接詞

連接詞 (例如：because, when, and) 可以省略，若是省略會造成語意混淆，則建議保留。

例 ~~Because~~ Being a soul, I'll never gain weight.
[省略]

進階說明 否定句

否定詞 not 放在分詞前方，並去掉助動詞 do, does, did。(例如：下一頁例 1)

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原因

because, since, as

例 1 because



原句：Because Dory does not know where her home is, she wanders the ocean all day.

→ 分詞構句：Not knowing where her home is, Dory wanders the ocean all day.

分詞構句除了說明原因，還可以表達時間順序、補充說明、讓步 (although) 或條件 (if) 等。我們這次主要介紹常見的前三項。



時間順序

before, after, when, while

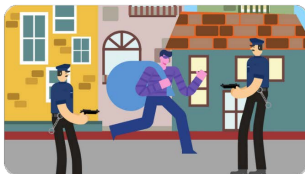
例 2 before



原句：Before Elastigirl set off to fight crime, she asked her husband to watch over the kids.

→ 分詞構句：Before setting off to fight crime, Elastigirl asked her husband to watch over the kids.

例 3 when



原句：When Aladdin was surrounded by palace guards, he raised his hands in surrender.

→ 分詞構句：(Being) Surrounded by palace guards, Aladdin raised his hands in surrender.

補充說明

and

例 4 and



原句：Joe dropped into a hole in the road, and he fell unconscious.

→ 分詞構句：Joe dropped into a hole in the road, falling unconscious.

用 and 連接的對等子句改為分詞構句時，and 一定要省略，因為保留 and 會造成兩邊的句子結構不對稱。



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練習 1

請把下列句子改成分詞構句。第一題的答案已經幫你寫好囉！

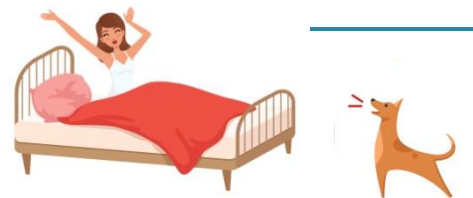
- When I arrived at the stadium, I found that the concert had begun.
Arriving at the stadium, I found that the concert had begun.
- Though the movie was overlooked by the Oscars, it won several awards at other ceremonies.
Though _____ by the Oscars, the movie won several awards at other ceremonies.
- Mary did not know where the theater was, so she asked a police officer for directions.
_____ where the theater was, _____ a police officer for directions.
- The cat jumped down from the tree and landed in the firefighter's arms.
The cat jumped down from the tree, _____ in the firefighter's arms.

練習 2

Amy 早上遇到了什麼倒楣事呢？請閱讀下方的故事後回答。第一題的答案已經幫你寫好囉！

Amy's Terrible Morning

Awakened by her dog barking, Amy got up to start another day. After taking a look at her watch, she realized she was very late. Hurrying to get dressed, she did not notice her shirt was inside out. She went into the kitchen, not seeing her dog lying on the floor. Tripping over her dog, she fell and broke her eyeglasses. She opened the refrigerator, intending to pour herself some milk. Being newly bought, the milk bottle was full. Not knowing that fact, Amy grabbed the milk bottle with one hand. Surprised by its weight, she dropped the bottle on the floor. After mopping up the milk, Amy left for work, forgetting her purse in the kitchen.



True False



- | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> | 1. Amy woke up before her dog started barking. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 2. Amy wore her shirt inside-out by accident. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 3. Her dog tripped over her foot and stepped on her glasses. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 4. Amy thought the milk bottle was not very heavy. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> | 5. Amy mopped up the milk and then went out to work. |

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練習 3

Soul《靈魂急轉彎》是一部鼓勵我們享受人生的卡通影片，榮獲 2021 年奧斯卡獎和金球獎最佳動畫片。請先點選下方播放鈕，看電影預告以了解故事內容，再讀下方的劇情簡介，並將括弧()內的動詞改成正確的型態後填入空格。第一題的答案已經幫你寫好囉！

影片來源：<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xOsLliBStEs>



Soul ★ 8.1/10

PG 1hr 40min Animation, Adventure, Comedy 25 December 2020

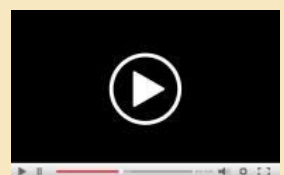
Plot Summary

Soul is a cartoon packed with life lessons. (1) Starring (Star) Jamie Foxx and Tina Fey, the movie tells the story of Joe Gardner, a part-time music teacher. After (2) _____ (get) a chance to perform at a jazz club one day, he gets into an accident which separates his soul from his body. Joe finds himself traveling to the Great Beyond, or the place of the dead. Not (3) _____ (want) to die yet, he escapes and ends up in the Great Before, where unborn souls live. There, the souls are guided by their mentors (導師) to find a "spark," or meaning in life. Those who have found one are issued a pass which allows them to go to the world of the living. (4) _____ (Mistake) for a mentor, Joe is assigned to look after 22, a soul that wants to stay in the Great Before forever. (5) _____ (Discover) that Joe's body is lying unconscious in a hospital, 22 agrees for Joe to find her spark and then use her pass to return to Earth. Will Joe get his wish to live again? Watch the movie to find out.



延伸學習

Soul 的配音員許多都是大咖演員，而且人生經歷和他們的角色有些雷同呢。例如主角 Joe Gardner 喜歡音樂，而為他配音的 Jamie Foxx 得過葛萊美獎喔。更多精彩內容請看 Soul 幕後花絮：<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tSKy5LwfJ88>
小提醒：可以打開英文字幕，讓聽解更輕鬆！



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