

單字群學習 Grouping Words

小編發現字彙不足是許多考生的弱點之一，字彙是聽力和閱讀理解的最基本元素，沒有掌握足夠的詞彙，聽、讀的時候常會有霧裡看花的感覺。但是死背單字效果通常很差，小編今天要教你利用單字群，快速地擴充同一個主題的相關單字。現在就讓我們一起練習快速又有效的單字群學習法吧！

暖身活動

正式開始前先來聽一首歌吧！點選 ，聽聽看空格裡要填入什麼歌詞？

小提示：都是跟症狀或健康相關的字喔！



Symptoms by Ashley Tisdale



[Verse 1]

I've got a f _____, feel a little light in my head
Baby, I've been burning up ever since we met
You might think I'm crazy, you have to forgive me
I've been kind of d _____ since my last relationship

[Pre-Chorus]

There's no p _____ for this condition
There's no doctor or ❶prescription
'Cause I get ❷hives
When you ask me if I'll be your girl

[Chorus]

I'm ❸allergic to commitment, got some kind of sickness
Every time I'm 'round you, I start feeling really
anxious
Nothing that could fix it, wish that I could kick this
You start talking serious, and I start showing
Sy-sy-sy-sy-sy-s _____, ooh [x2]

[Verse 2]

Keep your distance, careful not to get too close
I gave it to the one before you, I made him c
I might disappoint you but I've got a ❹phobia
It's better to warn you than to give you any hope

Repeat [Pre-Chorus]

Repeat [Chorus]

[Bridge]x2

Maybe I'm ❺psycho, give me a white coat
Lock me away, maybe it's better that way
Ain't easy to swallow, my stomach is hollow
Every day that I look at your face

[Chorus]

Sy-sy-sy-sy-sy-s _____, ooh [x3]

I've got a f _____, feel a little light in my head

Baby, I've been burning up ever since we met

😊 Glossary: ❶prescription 處方 ❷hives 蕁麻疹 ❸allergic 過敏 ❹phobia 恐懼 ❺psycho 精神失常者

影片來源：<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=B8Ybv4Xn4og> 歌詞來源：<https://genius.com/>

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字彙擴充

請將下列單字與圖片配對。請在下方的空格裡填上正確的單字，可以點兩下喇叭聽發音喔！

ache	chill	choke	dizzy	faint
infection	pill	sneeze	surgery	symptom

若你無法直接在檔案聆聽音檔，請點以下網址 https://www.lttc.ntu.edu.tw/GEPT_worksheet-IA-april/

1. 



2. 



3. 



4. 



5. 



6. 



7. 




8. 



9. 



10. 



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練習 1

請把下列的詞語填進空格裡，請注意動詞變化與名詞單複數喔！

小提示：不是所有的詞都會用到。

symptom of	feel dizzy	take one's pill(s)
choke on	have a severe infection	undergo surgery

- Jenny _____ to repair a broken bone in her right foot last week.
- Cut the sandwich into smaller pieces so that children do not _____ them.
- My mom was instructed to _____ three times a day, but she often forgets.
- The common _____ Alzheimer's disease include memory loss, difficulty with language, and confusion with time and space.

練習 2

接著，讓我們練習一題GEPT的題目。請點兩下喇叭聆聽一個句子，再從選項中選出最適合的回應。
若你無法直接在檔案聆聽音檔，請點以下網址https://www.lttc.ntu.edu.tw/GEPT_worksheet-1A-april/



- A. Yes, I've had this cold for two weeks.
- B. Yes, these pills should help.
- C. No, I feel quite warm in this sweater.
- D. No, I'm feeling much better now.



整合資訊

你已經學會本月所教的目標字彙了嗎？接著我們來看看如何實際運用這些字彙，並且練習整合歸納不同來源的資訊，以解決真實情境中的問題，培養 108 新課綱強調的核心素養能力。

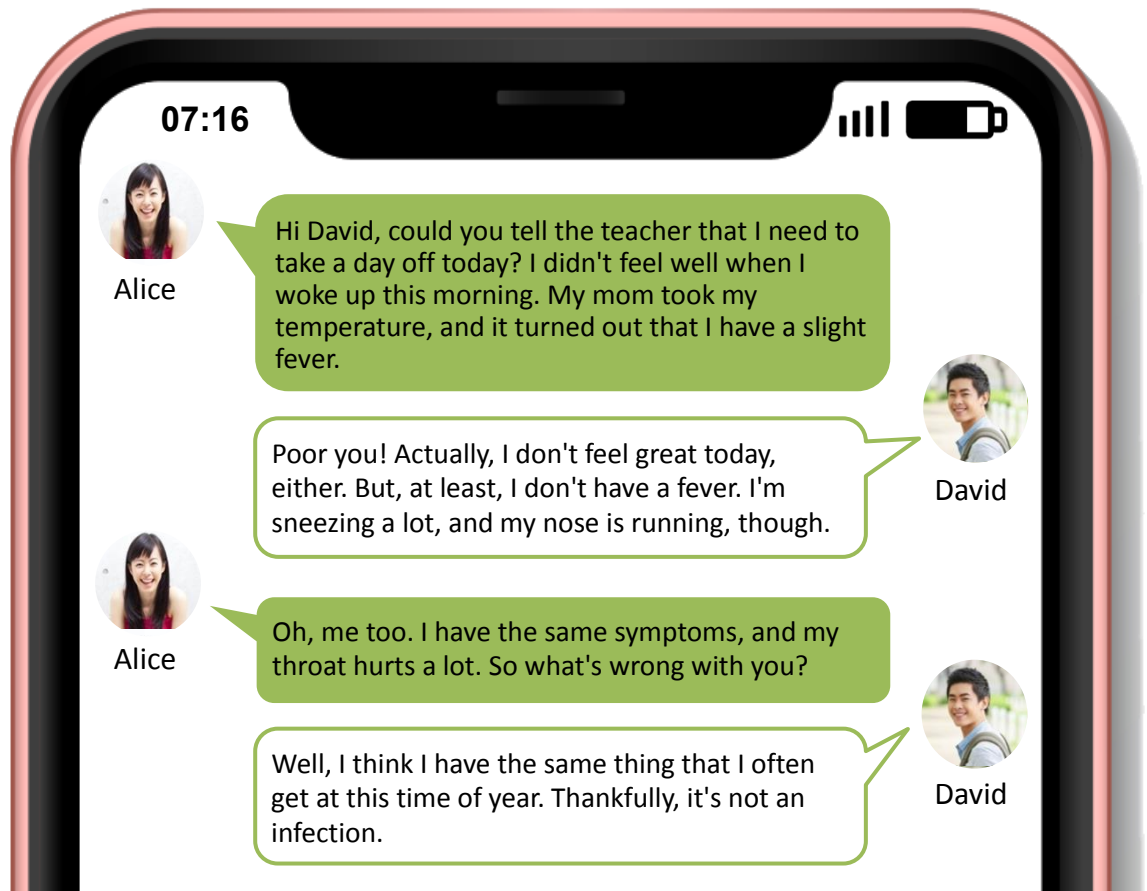
請先看一段世界衛生組織製作的影片，教我們如何分辨新冠肺炎、感冒、流感與過敏症狀。



影片來源：https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=VK_d0Bt-ApY

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接著請看下方通訊軟體對話中Alice與 David自行描述的症狀，再根據影片內容與下方表格判斷David最有可能得到哪一種疾病。



Based on the video clip and the table below, what kind of disease does David have?

- A. Coronavirus B. Cold C. Flu D. Allergies

	Coronavirus	Cold	Flu	Allergies
Usually occur(s)	Anytime	Anytime	Seasonal	Seasonal
Fever	Common	Rare	Common	No
Fatigue	Common	Sometimes	Common	Sometimes
Cough	Common	Mild	Common	Sometimes
Sneezing	No	Common	No	Common
Aches and pains	common	Sometimes	Common	No
Sore throat	Sometimes	Common	Sometimes	Sometimes
Runny or stuffy nose	Sometimes	Common	Sometimes	Common
Loss of smell or taste	Sometimes	No	No	No
Infectious or not	Yes	Yes	Yes	No

☺ Glossary: stuffy 阻塞 infectious 傳染性的

資料來源：<https://www.indigourgentcare.com/blog/is-it-covid-flu-allergies-or-the-common-cold>

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延伸學習

單字圖像化

你平常是怎麼背單字的呢？是拿著單字本將英文與中文翻譯一起記下來嗎？但是你是否發現這麼做常常背了又忘，或是考試時看到背過的單字卻偏偏想不起來它的意思。小編建議你可以利用圖解字典幫助學習，圖解字典以插圖的方式解說各種人、事、物相關的基本名詞、動詞、形容詞等，可以讓單字意義圖像化，更不容易忘記。除了紙本字典，小編推薦你 Oxford Dictionary 的 YouTube 頻道，裡面的影片依主題分類，圖片搭配發音，透過聆聽單字發音，連結聲音與單字意義，還可以增進聽力喔！請點這個[連結](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uT0aW8Xi2Mg&list=PLzBvnj9Rw7cDVN3yE7mscKmLcMmDTRDsM&index=58)觀看影片，一起利用圖解字典影片擴充其他與 symptom 相關的單字吧！

資料來源：

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uT0aW8Xi2Mg&list=PLzBvnj9Rw7cDVN3yE7mscKmLcMmDTRDsM&index=58>



看完這份學習單的內容，你是不是對於大量學習單字更有信心了呢？小編祝你背單字輕輕鬆鬆永不忘記喔！You can do it!

NOTES

圖片來源：vectorjuice/ frimufilms/ Freepik/ studiogstock/ pch.vector/ vector_corp/ Brgfx/ studiolut from Freepik.com